# LCD / LCM SPECIFICATION



WINSTAR Display Co.,Ltd. 華凌光電股份有限公司



WEB: <a href="https://www.winstar.com.tw">https://www.winstar.com.tw</a> E-mail: sales@winstar.com.tw

### **SPECIFICATION**

CUSTOMER :						
MODULE NO.:	WH1602L1-TFH-CT#					
APPROVED BY:						
( FOR CUSTOMER USE ONLY )	PCB VERSION:	DATA:				

SALES BY	APPROVED BY	CHECKED BY	PREPARED BY

VERSION	DATE	REVISED PAGE NO.	SUMMARY
Н	2020/11/06		Add Interface



MODLE NO:

華凌光電股份有限公司

### **RECORDS OF REVISION**

DOC. FIRST ISSUE

VERSION	DATE	REVISED PAGE NO.	SUMMARY
0	2009/05/07		First issue
A	2011/08/23		Correct ST7066IC
			information
В	2014/11/05		Remove IC information
			Modify B/L information
С	2015/07/09		Modify AA, Dot pitch.
D	2016/01/27		Modify Precautions in use
			of LCD Modules
			& Static electricity test
E	2018/03/29		Modify PCB &
			Luminance.
F	2019/08/27		Modify Material List of
			Components for RoHs
G	2019/12/17		Modify Precautions in use
			of LCD Modules
Н	2020/11/06		Add Interface

### **Contents**

- 1. Module Classification Information
- 2. Precautions in use of LCD Modules
- 3.General Specification
- 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings
- 5. Electrical Characteristics
- 6. Optical Characteristics
- 7.Interface Pin Function
- 8. Contour Drawing & Block Diagram
- 9. Character Generator ROM Pattern
- 10.Reliability
- 11.Backlight Information
- 12.Inspection specification
- 13. Material List of Components for RoHs
- 14.Recommendable Storage

### 1. Module Classification Information

① Brand: WINSTAR DISPLAY CORPORATION

② Display Type: H→Character Type, G→Graphic Type, T→TAB Type

3 Display Font: Character 16 words, 02 Lines.

Model serials no.

 $D\rightarrow EL$ , Green  $R\rightarrow LED$ , Red  $K\rightarrow DIP$  LED, White

 $W\rightarrow EL$ , White  $O\rightarrow LED$ , Orange  $E\rightarrow DIP$  LED, Yellow Green

 $M \rightarrow EL$ , Yellow Green  $G \rightarrow LED$ , Green  $H \rightarrow DIP$  LED, Amber  $F \rightarrow CCFL$ , White  $P \rightarrow LED$ , Blue  $I \rightarrow DIP$  LED, Red

 $Y \rightarrow LED$ , Yellow Green  $X \rightarrow LED$ , Dual color  $G \rightarrow LED$ , Green  $C \rightarrow LED$ , Full color

© LCD Mode : B→TN Positive, Gray V→FSTN Negative, Blue

 $N\rightarrow TN$  Negative,  $T\rightarrow FSTN$  Negative, Black

L→VA Negative D→FSTN Negative (Double film)

 $H \rightarrow HTN$  Positive, Gray  $F \rightarrow FSTN$  Positive  $I \rightarrow HTN$  Negative, Black  $K \rightarrow FSC$  Negative  $U \rightarrow HTN$  Negative, Blue  $S \rightarrow FSC$  Positive

 $M \rightarrow STN$  Negative, Blue  $E \rightarrow ISTN$  Negative, Black  $G \rightarrow STN$  Positive, Gray  $C \rightarrow CSTN$  Negative, Black

Y→STN Positive, Yellow Green A→ASTN Negative, Black

② LCD Polarizer A→Reflective, N.T, 6:00 H→Transflective, W.T,6:00

Type/ D→Reflective, N.T, 12:00 K→Transflective, W.T,12:00
Temperature G→Reflective, W. T, 6:00 C→Transmissive, N.T,6:00
range/ View J→Reflective, W. T, 12:00 F→Transmissive, N.T,12:00

direction B→Transflective, N.T,6:00 I→Transmissive, W. T, 6:00

E→Transflective, N.T.12:00 L→Transmissive, W.T,12:00

® Special Code CT:English and Cyrillic standard font

#:Fit in with the ROHS Directions and regulations

### 2.Precautions in use of LCD Modules

- (1) Avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
- (2)Don't make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the components of LCD module.
- (3)Don't disassemble the LCM.
- (4)Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- (5)Don't drop, bend or twist LCM.
- (6) Soldering: only to the I/O terminals.
- (7)Storage: please storage in anti-static electricity container and clean environment.
- (8) Winstar have the right to change the passive components, including R3,R6 & backlight adjust resistors. (Resistors, capacitors and other passive components will have different appearance and color caused by the different supplier.)
- (9) Winstar have the right to change the PCB Rev. (In order to satisfy the supplying stability, management optimization and the best product performance...etc, under the premise of not affecting the electrical characteristics and external dimensions, Winstar have the right to modify the version.)
- (10) To ensure the stability of the display screen, please apply screen saver after showing 30 mins of fixed display content.
- (11)Please heat up a little the tape sticking on the components when removing it; otherwise the components might be damaged.

## **3.General Specification**

Item	Dimension	Unit				
Number of Characters	16 characters x 2Lines	_				
Module dimension	122.0 x 44.0 x 13.6(MAX)	mm				
View area	99.0 x 24.0	mm				
Active area	94.2 x 20.0	mm				
Dot size	0.92 x 1.1	mm				
Dot pitch	0.97 x 1.16	mm				
Character size	4.8 x 8.06	mm				
Character pitch	5.96 x 9.66	mm				
LCD type	FSTN Positive, Transflective  (In LCD production, It will occur slightly color of can only guarantee the same color in the same based on the same based of the same based of the same based of the same based on t					
Duty	1/16					
View direction	6 o'clock					
Backlight Type	LED, White					
IC	ST7066U					
Interface	68 series					

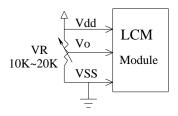
## **4.Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	_	+70	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$
Storage Temperature	$T_{ST}$	-30	_	+80	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$
Input Voltage	V <sub>I</sub>	$V_{SS}$	_	$V_{ m DD}$	V
Supply Voltage For Logic	$ m V_{DD} ext{-}V_{SS}$	-0.3	_	7	V
Supply Voltage For LCD	$V_{DD}$ - $V_{o}$	-0.3	_	13	V

## **5.Electrical Characteristics**

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage For Logic	$ m V_{DD} ext{-}V_{SS}$	_	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Supply Voltage For LCD		Ta=-20°C	_	_	5.2	V
*Note	$ m V_{DD} ext{-}V_0$	Ta=25°C	4.1	4.2	4.3	V
		Ta=70°C	3.2	_	_	V
Input High Volt.	$ m V_{IH}$	_	$0.7~\mathrm{V_{DD}}$	_	$V_{ m DD}$	V
Input Low Volt.	$V_{IL}$	_	Vss	_	0.6	V
Output High Volt.	$V_{\mathrm{OH}}$	_	3.9	_	V <sub>DD</sub>	V
Output Low Volt.	$V_{\mathrm{OL}}$	_	0	_	0.4	V
Supply Current	$I_{DD}$	V <sub>DD</sub> =5.0V	1.2	1.5	1.8	mA

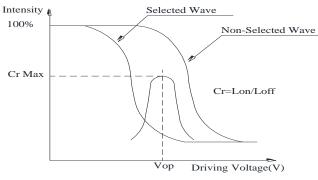
<sup>\*</sup> Note: Please design the VOP adjustment circuit on customer's main board

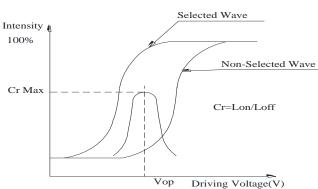


### **6.Optical Characteristics**

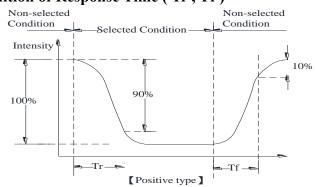
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	$\theta$	CR≧2	0	_	30	$\phi = 180^{\circ}$
V7: A1 -	θ	CR≧2	0	_	60	$\phi = 0^{\circ}$
View Angle	$\theta$	CR≧2	0	_	45	$\phi = 90^{\circ}$
	$\theta$	CR≧2	0		45	$\phi = 270^{\circ}$
Contrast Ratio	CR	_	_	5	_	_
Response Time	T rise	_	_	150	200	ms
	T fall	_	_	150	200	ms

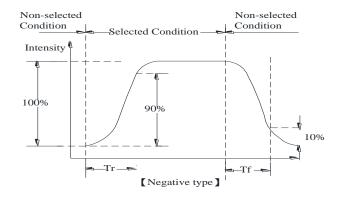
#### **Definition of Operation Voltage (Vop)**





#### **Definition of Response Time (Tr, Tf)**



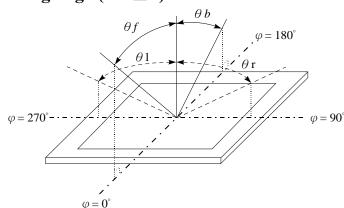


#### **Conditions:**

Operating Voltage: Vop Frame Frequency: 64 HZ Viewing Angle( $\theta$ ,  $\varphi$ ):  $0^{\circ}$ ,  $0^{\circ}$ 

Driving Waveform: 1/N duty, 1/a bias

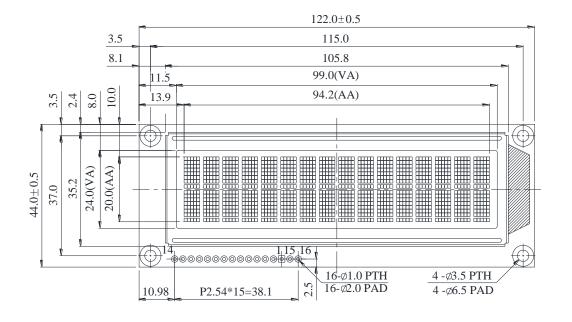
#### Definition of viewing angle( $CR \ge 2$ )

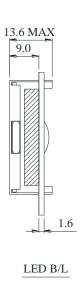


## **7.Interface Pin Function**

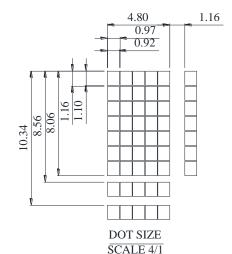
Pin No.	Symbol	Level	Description
1	V <sub>SS</sub>	0V	Ground
2	$V_{DD}$	5.0V	Supply Voltage for logic
3	VO	(Variable)	Contrast Adjustment
4	RS	H/L	H: DATA, L: Instruction code
5	R/W	H/L	H: Read L: Write
6	Е	H,H→L	Chip enable signal
7	DB0	H/L	Data bus line
8	DB1	H/L	Data bus line
9	DB2	H/L	Data bus line
10	DB3	H/L	Data bus line
11	DB4	H/L	Data bus line
12	DB5	H/L	Data bus line
13	DB6	H/L	Data bus line
14	DB7	H/L	Data bus line
15	A	_	Power supply for B/L(+)
16	K	_	Power supply for B/L(-)

### **8.Contour Drawing & Block Diagram**

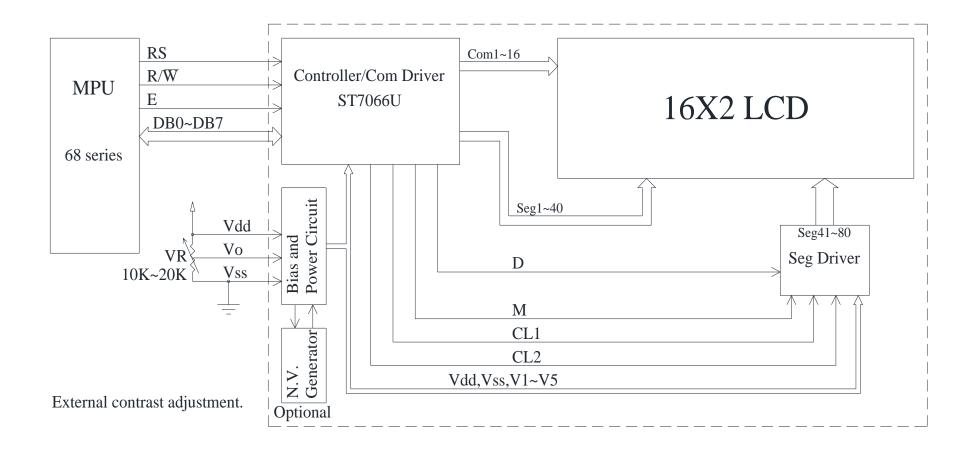




PIN NO.	SYMBOL
1	Vss
2	Vdd
3	Vo
4	RS
5	$R/\overline{W}$
6	Е
7	DB0
8	DB1
9	DB2
10	DB3
11	DB4
12	DB5
13	DB6
14	DB7
15	A
16	K



The non-specified tolerance of dimension is  $\pm 0.3$ mm.



Character located DDRAM address DDRAM address

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B 4C 4D 4E 4F

## 9.Character Generator ROM Pattern

Table.2

b7-b4	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
0000	CG RAM (1)															
0001	(2)															
0010	(3)															
0011	(4)															
0100	(5)															
0101	(6)															
0110	(7)															
0111	(8)															
1000	(1)															
1001	(2)															
1010	(3)															
1011	(4)															
1100	(5)															
1101	(6)															
1110	(7)															
1111	(8)															

## 10.Reliability

Content of Reliability Test (Wide temperature, -20°C~70°C)

	<b>Environmental Test</b>		
Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Not e
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	80°C 200hrs	2
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time.	-30°C 200hrs	1,2
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time.	70°C 200hrs	_
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time.	-20°C 200hrs	1
High Temperature/ Humidity storage	The module should be allowed to stand at 60 °C,90%RH max For 96hrs under no-load condition excluding the polarizer, Then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature.	60°C,90%RH 96hrs	1,2
Thermal shock resistance	The sample should be allowed stand the following 10 cycles of operation  -20°C 25°C 70°C  30min 5min 30min 1 cycle	-20°C/70°C 10 cycles	
Vibration test	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using.	Total fixed amplitude: 1.5mm Vibration Frequency: 10~55Hz One cycle 60 seconds to 3 directions of X,Y,Z for Each 15 minutes	3
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying the electric stress to the terminal.	VS=±600V(contact), ±800v(air), RS=330 Ω CS=150pF 10 times	

Note1: No dew condensation to be observed.

Note2: The function test shall be conducted after 4 hours storage at the normal

Temperature and humidity after remove from the test chamber.

Note3: The packing have to including into the vibration testing.

## **11.Backlight Information**

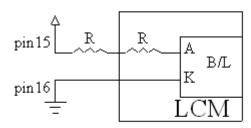
### Specification

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Condition
Supply Current	ILED	36	48	60	mA	V=3.5V
Supply Voltage	V	3.4	3.5	3.6	V	_
Reverse Voltage	VR	_	_	5	V	_
Luminance (Without LCD)	IV	640	800	_	cd/m <sup>2</sup>	ILED=48mA
LED Life Time (For Reference only)	_	_	50K	_	Hr.	ILED=48mA 25°C,50-60%RH, (Note 1)
Color	White	1	1	1	'	

Note: The LED of B/L is drive by current only, drive voltage is for reference only. drive voltage can make driving current under safety area (current between minimum and maximum).

Note 1:50K hours is only an estimate for reference.

2.Drive from pin15,pin16



(Will never get Vee output from pin15)

# **12.Inspection specification**

No	Item			Criterion		AQL
01	Electrical Testing	Missing vertical, Missing characte Display malfunc No function or n Current consump LCD viewing an Mixed product ty Contrast defect.		0.65		
02	Black or white spots on LCD (display only)	<ul> <li>2.1 White and black spots on display ≤0.25mm, no more than three white or black spots present.</li> <li>2.2 Densely spaced: No more than two spots or lines within 3mm</li> </ul>				2.5
03	LCD black spots, white spots, contamination (non-display)	3.1 Round type : As follow $\Phi = (x + y) / 2$ $X \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow Y$ $Y \longrightarrow Y$		Size Φ≤0.10 0.10 < Φ ≤ 0.20 0.20 < Φ ≤ 0.25 0.25 < Φ Fing drawing) Width W≤0.02 0.02 < W ≤ 0.03	Acceptable QTY Accept no dense  2 1 0  Acceptable Q TY Accept no dense	2.5
			L≦2.5	$0.03 < W \le 0.05 \\ 0.05 < W$	As round type	
04	Polarizer bubbles	If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot specifications, not easy to find, must check in specify direction.		Size Φ $Φ \le 0.20$ $0.20 < Φ \le 0.50$ $0.50 < Φ \le 1.00$ $1.00 < Φ$ Total Q TY	Acceptable Q TY Accept no dense  3 2 0 3	2.5

No	Item	Criterion					
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 LCD black	k spots, white spots, cor	ntamination			
			Glass thickness a: LC:	ip thickness D side length  panels:			
		z: Chip thickness y: Chip width x: 0		x: Chip length			
	Chipped	Z≦1/2t	Not over viewing area	$x \le 1/8a$			
06	glass	$1/2t < z \le 2t$	Not exceed 1/3k	x≤1/8a	2.5		
		Olf there are 2 or more 6.1.2 Corner crack:	chips, x is total length of	of each chip.			
		z: Chip thickness	y: Chip width	x: Chip length			
		Z≦1/2t	Not over viewing area	x≤1/8a			
		$1/2t < z \le 2t$	Not exceed 1/3k	x≤1/8a			
		⊙ If there are 2 or more	chips, x is the total leng	gth of each chip.			

No	Item	Criterion AC							
06	Glass	remain and be inspective.  OIf the product will be damaged.	y: Chip width t: Glass thickness  agth terminal: ode pad: $x$ : Chip leng $x \le 1/8a$ we portion: $x$ : Chip leng $x \le 1/8a$ $x$ : Chip leng $x$ : Chip leng $x$ : Use the second according to elected	z: Chip thick a: LCD side  z: th z: th  minal, over 2 ctrode termine customer, th	Chip thickness $0 < z \le t$ Chip thickness $0 < z \le t$ Chip thickness $0 < z \le t$ /3 of the ITO must nal specifications.				

No	Item	Criterion	AQL
07	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.	2.5
		8.1 Illumination source flickers when lit.	0.65
0.0	Backlight	8.2 Spots or scratched that appear when lit must be judged. Using	2.5
08	elements	LCD spot, lines and contamination standards.	
		8.3 Backlight doesn't light or color wrong.	0.65
		9.1 Bezel may not have rust, be deformed or have fingerprints,	2.5
09	Bezel	stains or other contamination.	
		9.2 Bezel must comply with job specifications.	0.65
		10.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or	2.5
		contamination.	
		10.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC.	2.5
		10.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height	0.65
		indicated in the assembly diagram.	
		10.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal	2.5
		area on the PCB. And there should be no more than three places.	
		10.5 No oxidation or contamination PCB terminals.	
		10.6 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production	2.5
10	PCB · COB	characteristic chart. There should be no wrong parts, missing	0.65
		parts or excess parts.	
		10.7 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart.	0.65
			0.65
		10.8 If solder gets on bezel tab pads, LED pad, zebra pad or screw hold pad, make sure it is smoothed down.	2.5
		10.9 The Scraping testing standard for Copper Coating of PCB	2.3
		10.5 The Scraping testing standard for copper coating of 1 CD	2.5
		X	2.3
		$\mathbf{Y}$ $\mathbf{X} * \mathbf{Y} \leq 2\mathbf{mm}^2$	
		11.1 No un-melted solder paste may be present on the PCB.	2.5
		11.2 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation	2.5
11	Soldering	or icicle.	
		11.3 No residue or solder balls on PCB.	2.5
		11.4 No short circuits in components on PCB.	0.65

NO	Item	Criterion	AQL
		12.1 No oxidation, contamination, curves or, bends on interface Pin	2.5
		(OLB) of TCP.	
		12.2 No cracks on interface pin (OLB) of TCP.	0.65
		12.3 No contamination, solder residue or solder balls on product.	2.5
		12.4 The IC on the TCP may not be damaged, circuits.	2.5
		12.5 The uppermost edge of the protective strip on the interface pin	2.5
		must be present or look as if it cause the interface pin to sever.	
		12.6 The residual rosin or tin oil of soldering (component or chip	2.5
12	General	component) is not burned into brown or black color.	
	appearance	12.7 Sealant on top of the ITO circuit has not hardened.	2.5
		12.8 Pin type must match type in specification sheet.	0.65
		12.9 LCD pin loose or missing pins.	0.65
		12.10 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging	0.65
		specification sheet.	
		12.11 Product dimension and structure must conform to product	0.65
		specification sheet.	
		12.12 Visual defect outside of VA is not considered to be rejection.	0.65

### **13.Material List of Components for**

### **RoHs**

1. WINSTAR Display Co., Ltd hereby declares that all of or part of products (with the mark "#"in code), including, but not limited to, the LCM, accessories or packages, manufactured and/or delivered to your company (including your subsidiaries and affiliated company) directly or indirectly by our company (including our subsidiaries or affiliated companies) do not intentionally contain any of the substances listed in all applicable EU directives and regulations, including the following substances.

Exhibit A: The Harmful Material List

Material	Cd	Pb	Hg	Cr6+	PBB	PBDE	DEHP	BBP	DBP	DIBP
Limited	100	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Value	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm
Above limited value is set up according to RoHS.										

2. Process for RoHS requirement : (only for RoHS inspection)

(1) Use the Sn/Ag/Cu soldering surface; the surface of Pb-free solder is rougher than we used before.

(2) Heat-resistance temp. :

Reflow: 250°C,30 seconds Max.;

Connector soldering wave or hand soldering : 320°C, 10 seconds max.

(3) Temp. curve of reflow, max. Temp. : 235±5°C;

Recommended customer's soldering temp. of connector: 280°C, 3 seconds.

# 14.Recommendable Storage

- 1. Place the panel or module in the temperature 25°C±5°C and the humidity below 65% RH
- 2. Do not place the module near organics solvents or corrosive gases.
- 3. Do not crush, shake, or jolt the module.

ule Number:			Page: 1
Panel Specification:	D		
1. Panel Type:	Pass	□ NG ,	
2. View Direction:	Pass	□ NG ,	
3. Numbers of Dots:	Pass	□ NG ,	
4. View Area:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,	
5. Active Area:	Pass	□ NG ,	
6. Operating Temperature:	Pass	□ NG ,	
7. Storage Temperature:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
8. Others:			
Mechanical Specification:			
1. PCB Size:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,	
2. Frame Size:	Pass	□ NG ,	
3. Materal of Frame:	Pass	□ NG ,	
4. Connector Position:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,	
5. Fix Hole Position:	Pass	□ NG ,	
Backlight Position:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
7. Thickness of PCB:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,	
3. Height of Frame to PCB:	Pass	□ NG ,	
9. Height of Module:	Pass	□ NG ,	
10. Others:	Pass	□ NG ,	
Relative Hole Size:			
. Pitch of Connector:	Pass	□ NG ,	
2. Hole size of Connector:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
Mounting Hole size:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
Mounting Hole Type:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
Others:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
<b>Backlight Specification</b> :			
1. B/L Type:	Pass	□ NG ,	
. B/L Color:	Pass	□ NG ,	
B/L Driving Voltage (Refere	nce for LED	Type):   Pass	□ NG ,_
B/L Driving Current:	Pass	□ NG ,	
5. Brightness of B/L:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
6. B/L Solder Method:	Pass	☐ NG ,	
7. Others:	Pass	☐ NG ,	



	winstar		
Modu	le Number:		Page: 2
<b>5</b> 、	<b>Electronic Characteristics of</b>	Module:	
1.	Input Voltage:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
2.	Supply Current:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
3.	Driving Voltage for LCD:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
4.	Contrast for LCD:	Pass	□ NG ,
5.	B/L Driving Method:	Pass	□ NG ,
6.	Negative Voltage Output:	Pass	☐ NG ,
7.	Interface Function:	Pass	□ NG ,
8.	LCD Uniformity:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
9.	ESD test:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
10.	Others:	☐ Pass	□ NG ,
6、	<b>Summary</b> :		
	Sales signature:		
	Customer Signature:		<b>Date</b> : / /